

INTRODUCTION

In 2022, the Louisiana Wildlife Federation (LWF) had the privilege of collaborating with the Tunica-Biloxi Tribe of Louisiana to develop our inaugural coloring book in the Tunica language.

Tunica Coloring Book of Animals is aimed to foster connections among the youth of our state and the Tunica-Biloxi Tribe. We provided children with the terms for local animals, and subtly, we used these names to form connections to the Tunica culture.

This year, we decided once again to pursue an opportunity to work with the Tunica-Biloxi Tribe's Language & Culture Revitalization Program (LCRP), this time to create a coloring book in the Biloxi language.

The otter who appears on our cover plays a significant role in many Biloxi stories, especially in "The Otter and the Sun." Other animal names in this coloring book also come from traditional stories told by several Biloxi speakers and recorded by linguists dating back to 1886. The Biloxi language had nearly vanished in the 20th century with the passing of last speaker Emma Dorsey Jackson in 1934. However, with these written records of Biloxi sounds and grammar, plus Biloxi songs passed down by elders, we are able to share this knowledge and work to revitalize the language so it can be spoken again.

Within this book, students will find terms for the many animals that appear in Biloxi stories. These animals fall into six main types of animals – mammals, birds amphibians, reptiles, fish and other aquatic animals, and insects. This is the order they appear in the book. In the back, there is a pronunciation key that allows students to practice the sounds in the language. As you identify each animal and sound out the accompanying Biloxi word, consider how each term could represent the relationship the Biloxi people may have with each animal.

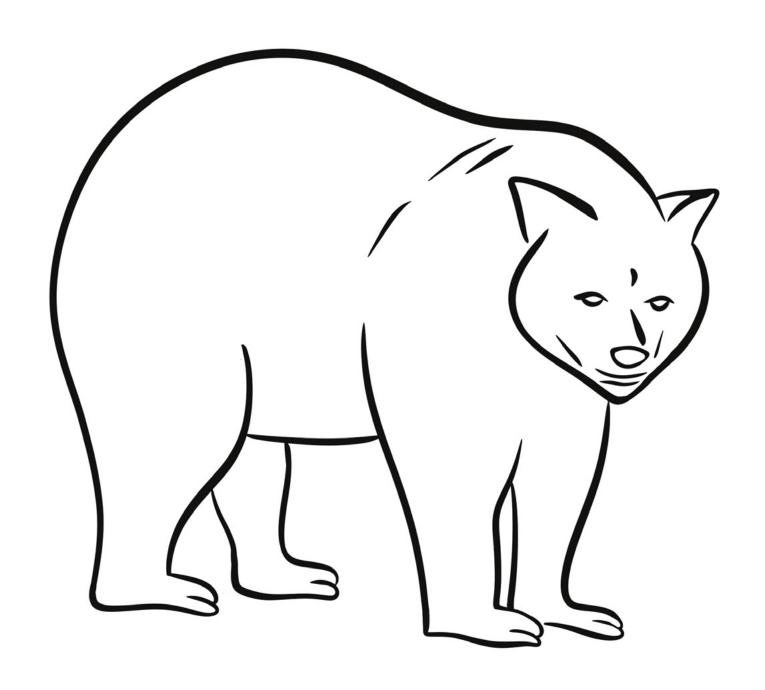
Special thanks to LCRP Staff members John D. Barbry, Sidney Barbry, Ryan Lopez, Rebecca Moore, Elisabeth Pierite Mora and Teyanna Pierite-Simon. Thank you, Marty Floyd, whose vision for this coloring book series and passion for the natural world has brought this endeavor to fruition. We also acknowledge the expertise of David Kaufman and Donna M. Pierite whose prior language revitalization work has made this project possible.

Educators, this coloring book supports Louisiana's education standards. Check Educator's Note on pg 59 to learn more about how these standards are supported.

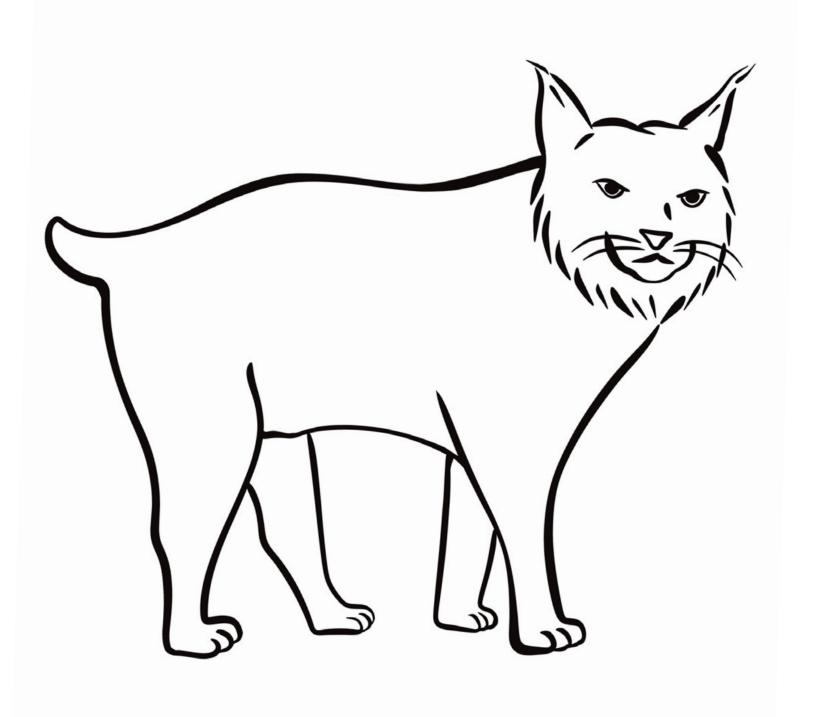
Rebecca Triche. Executive Director. Louisiana Wildlife Federation

To learn more Biloxi words, check out these resources:

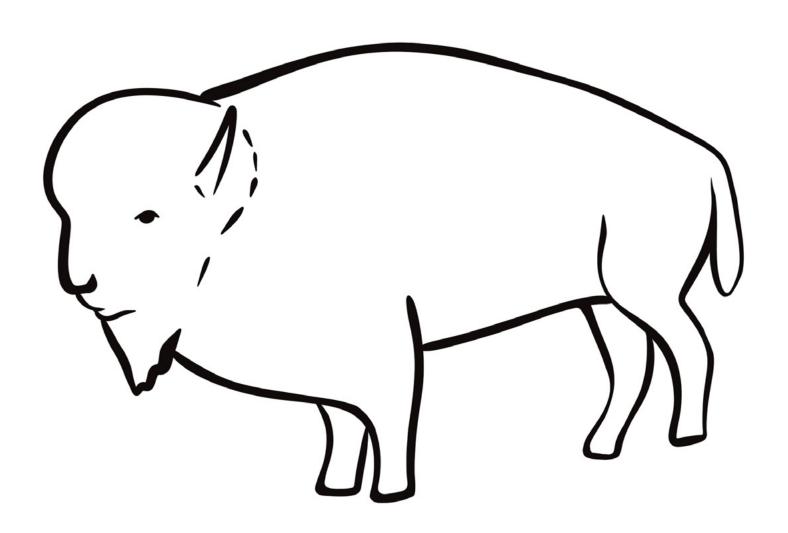
- A Dictionary of the Biloxi and Ofo Languages (1912) by James Owen Dorsey and John Swanton
- Biloxi Dictionary (3rd edition, 2020) by David V. Kaufman



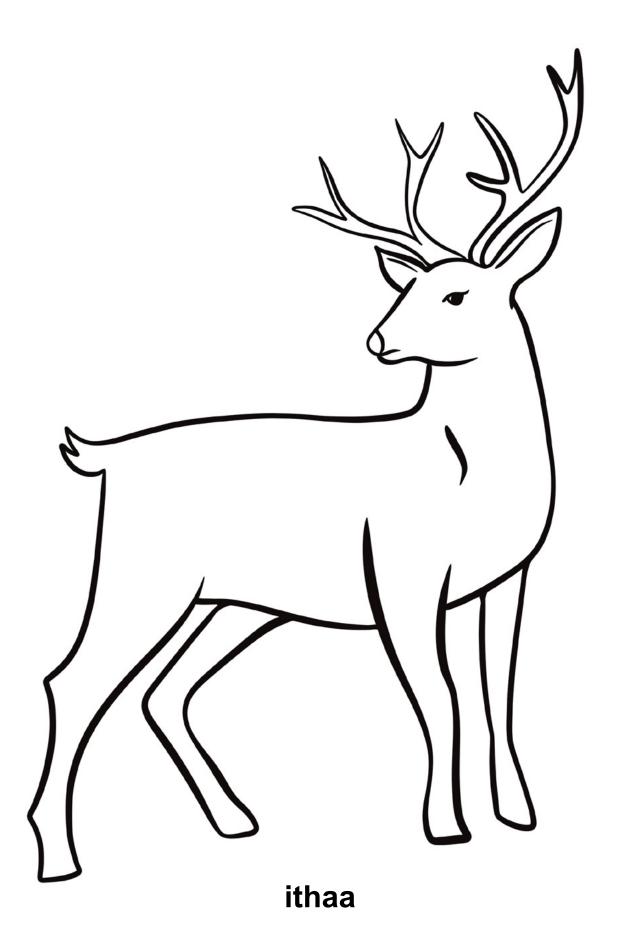
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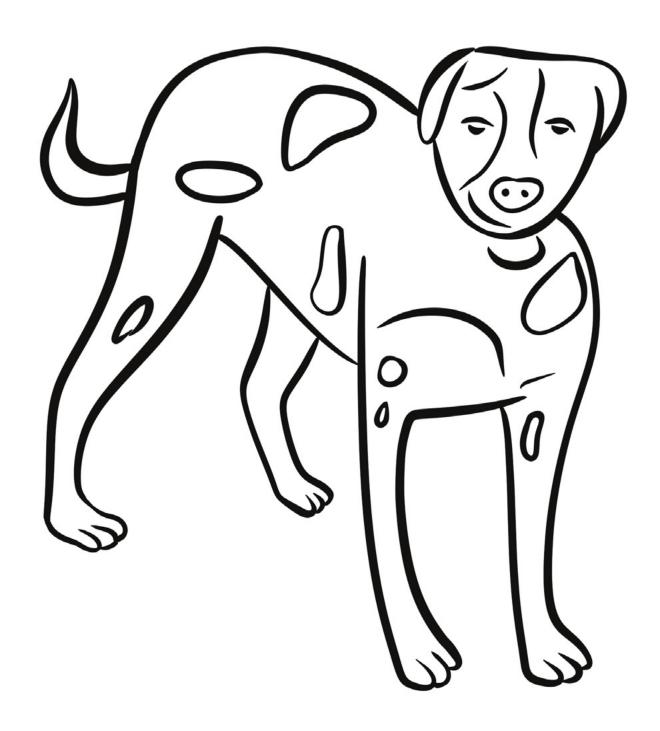


tamočka



yanasa

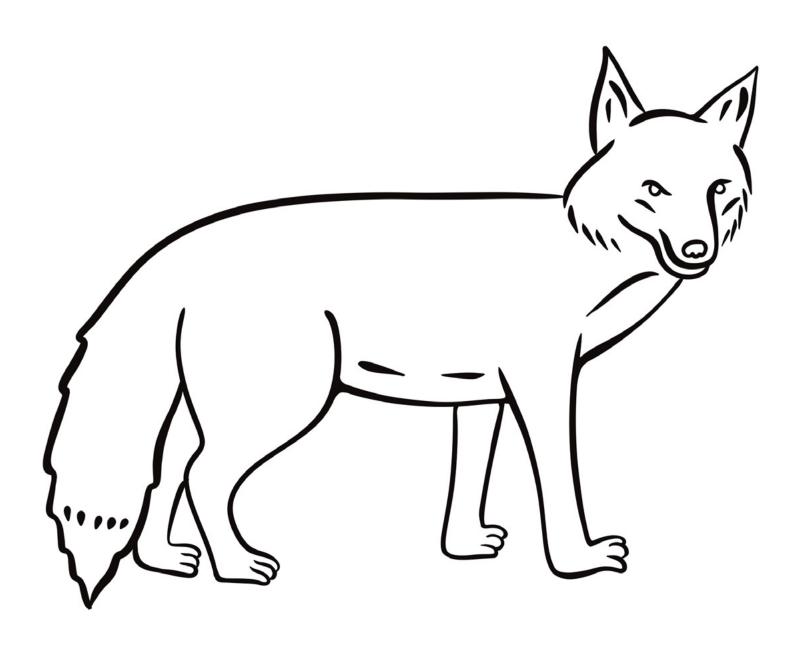




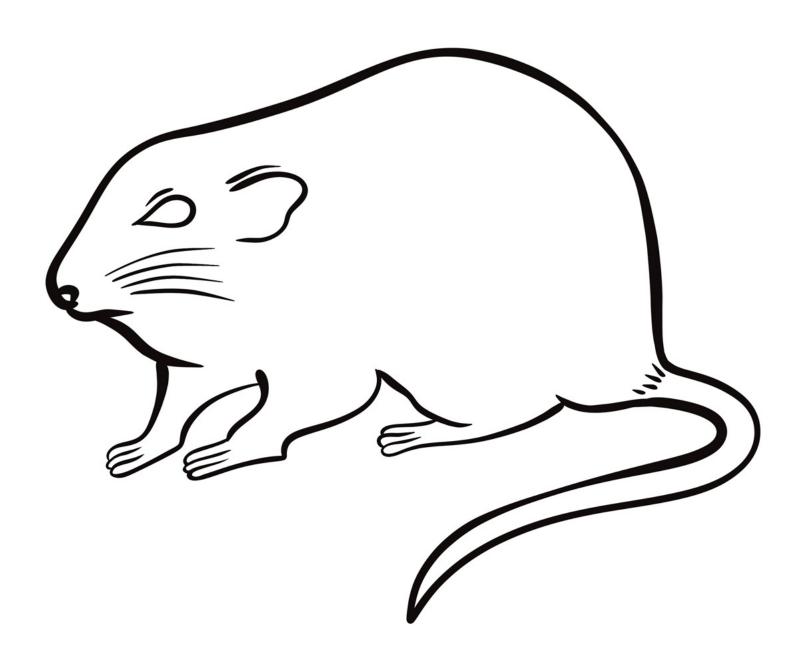
čǫki



nasaki



thoxka



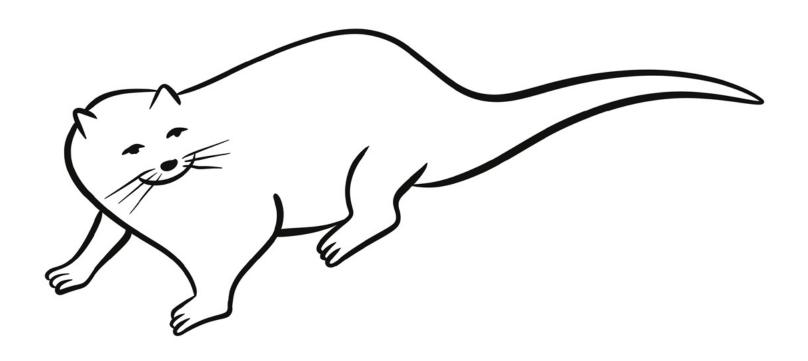
aduska



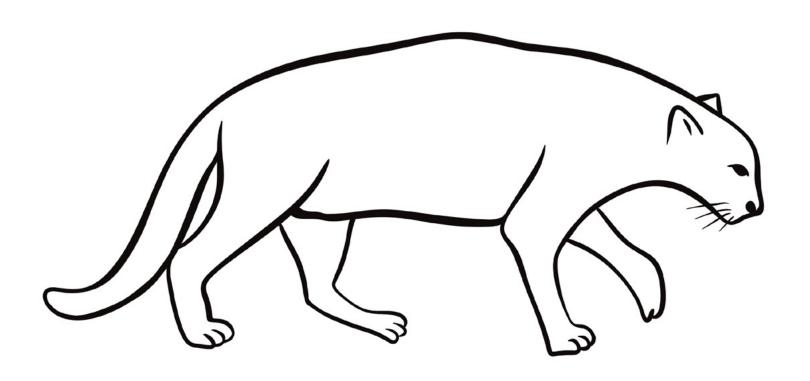
kčixkayooka



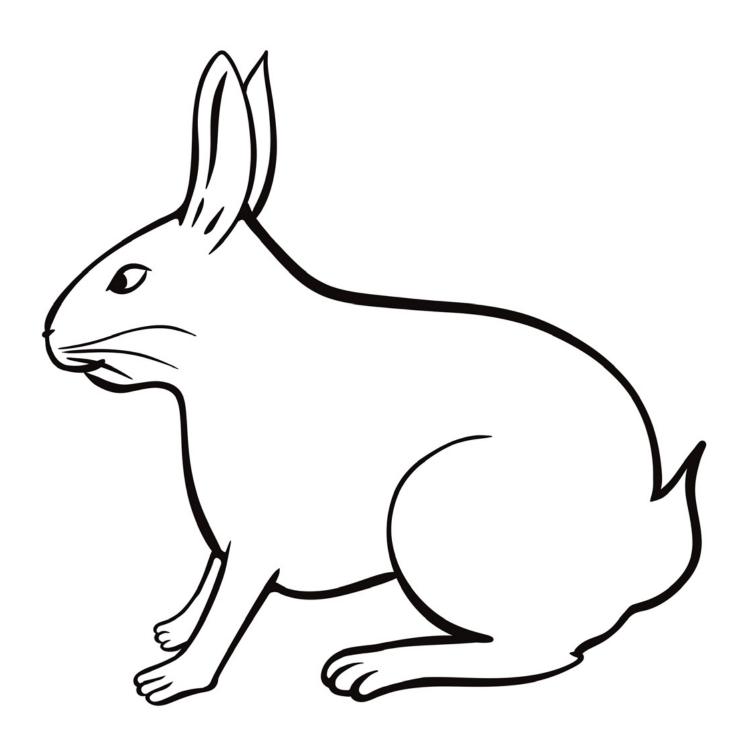
paxka



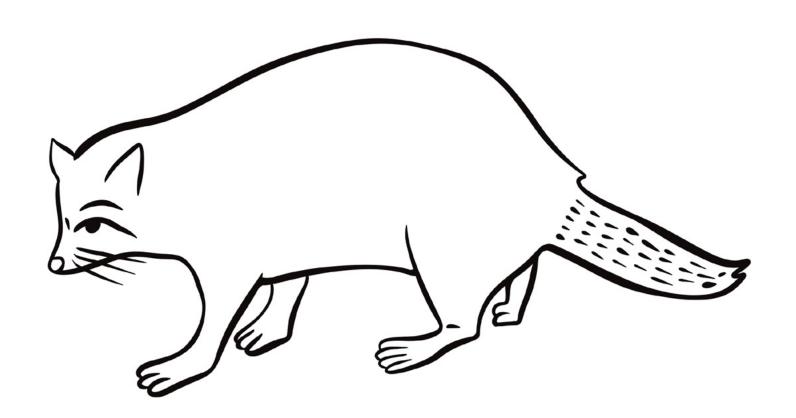
xinixka



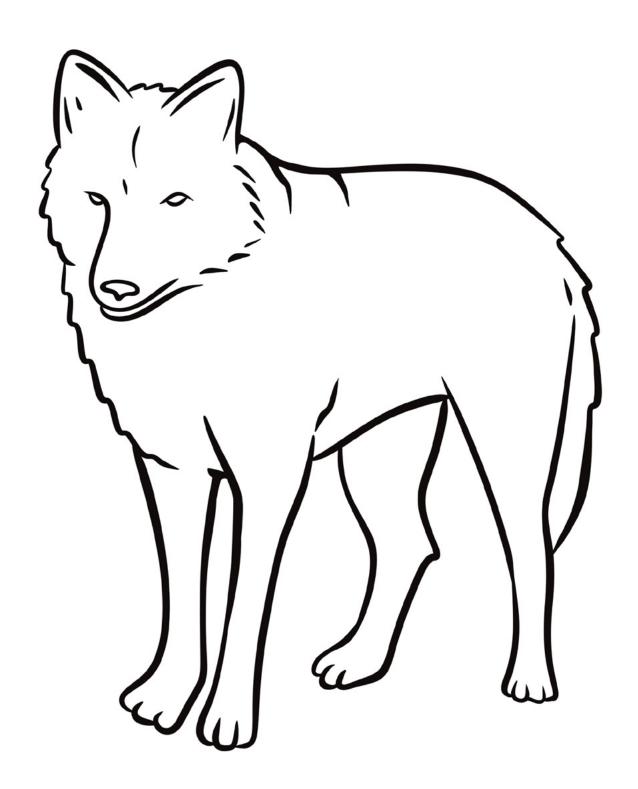
thąta



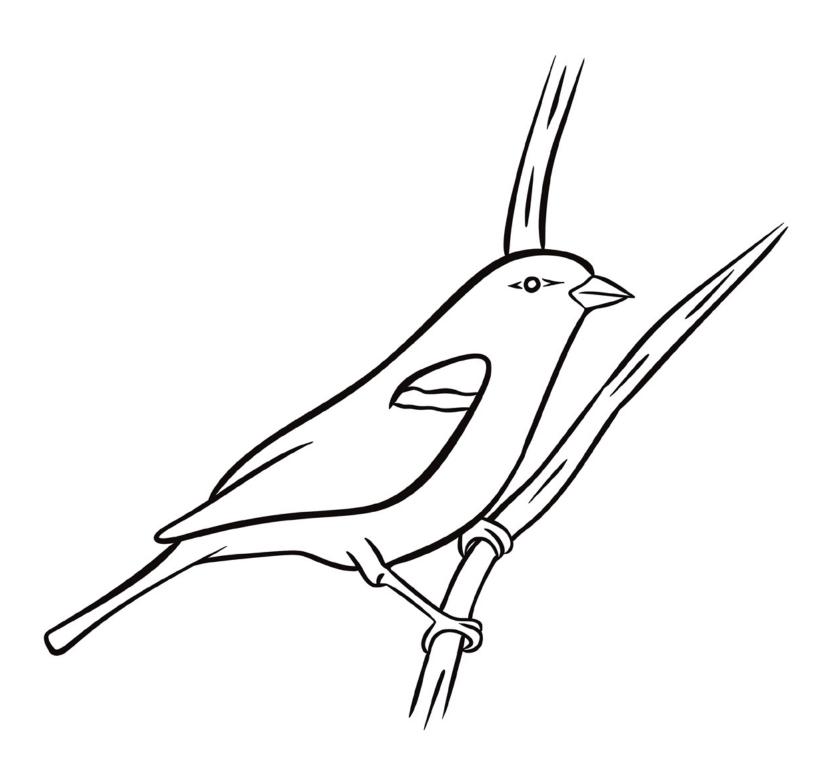
čêtka



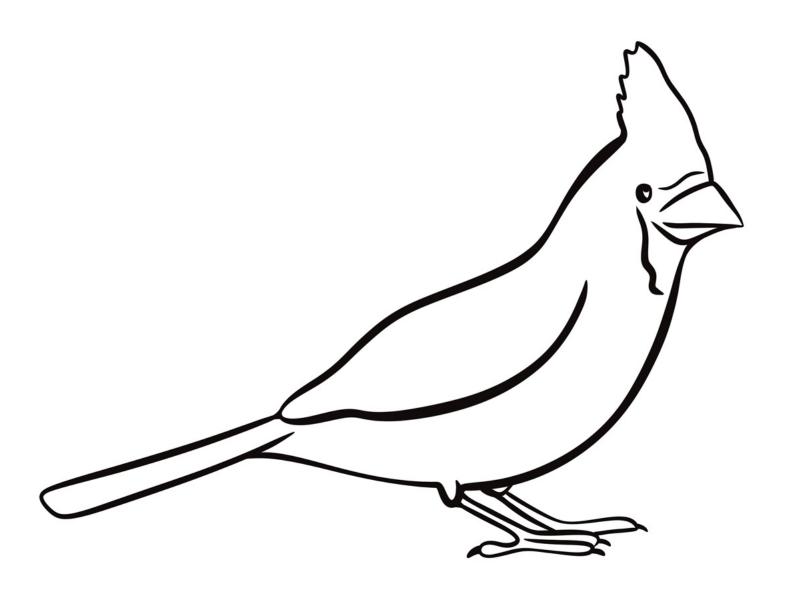
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ayihį



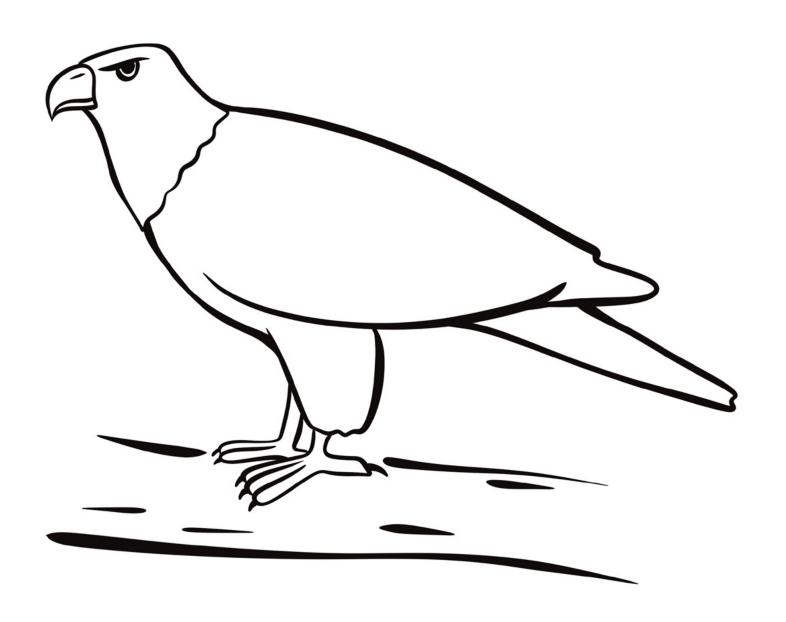
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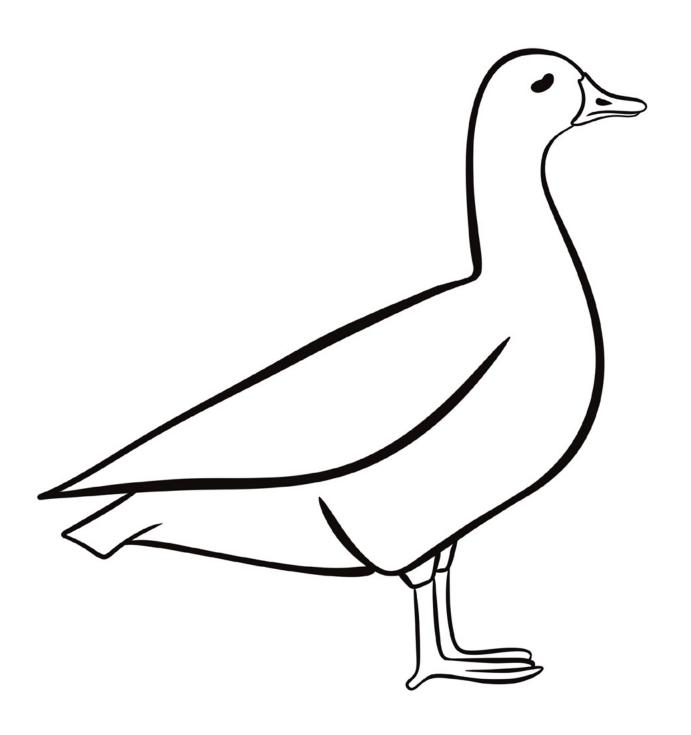
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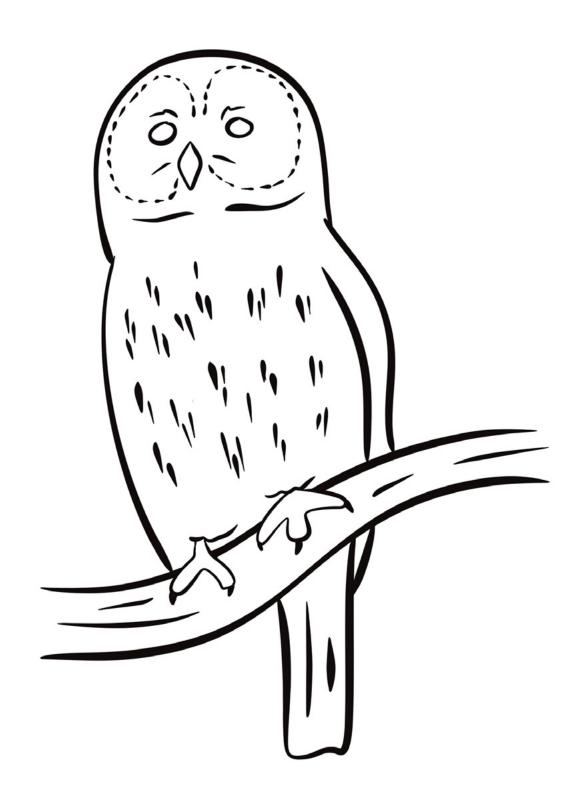
tahąkona



phaa są



pudêêd

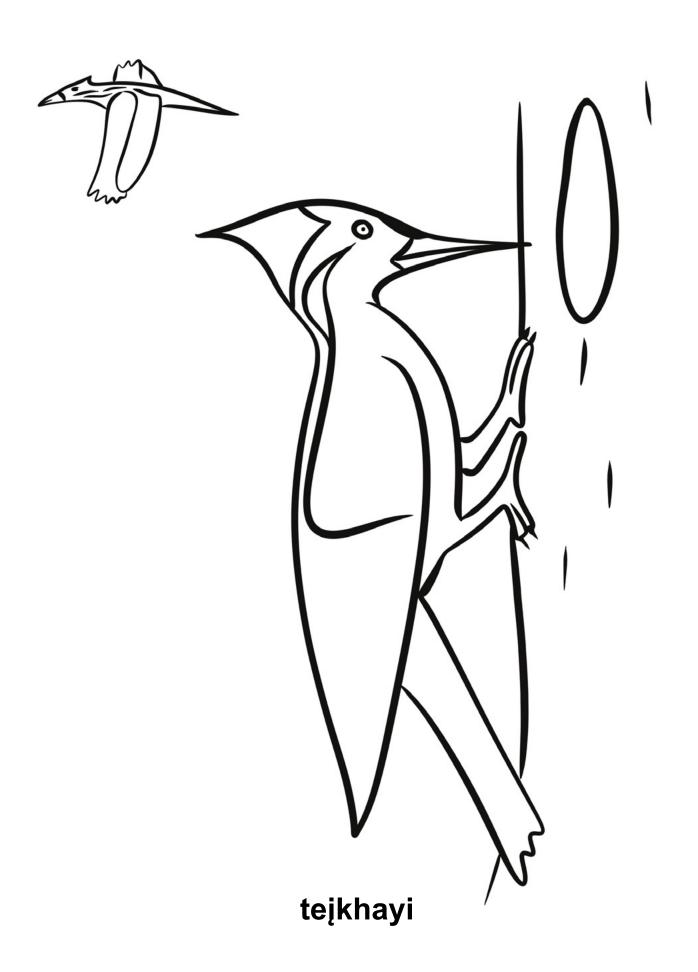


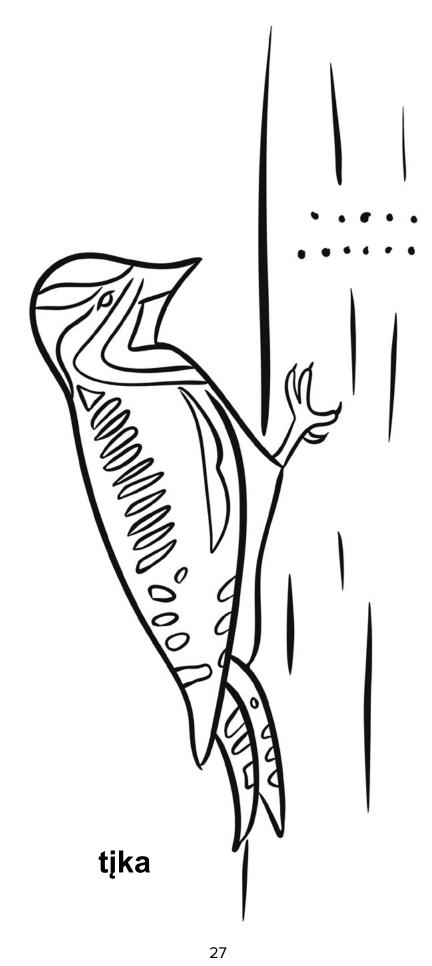
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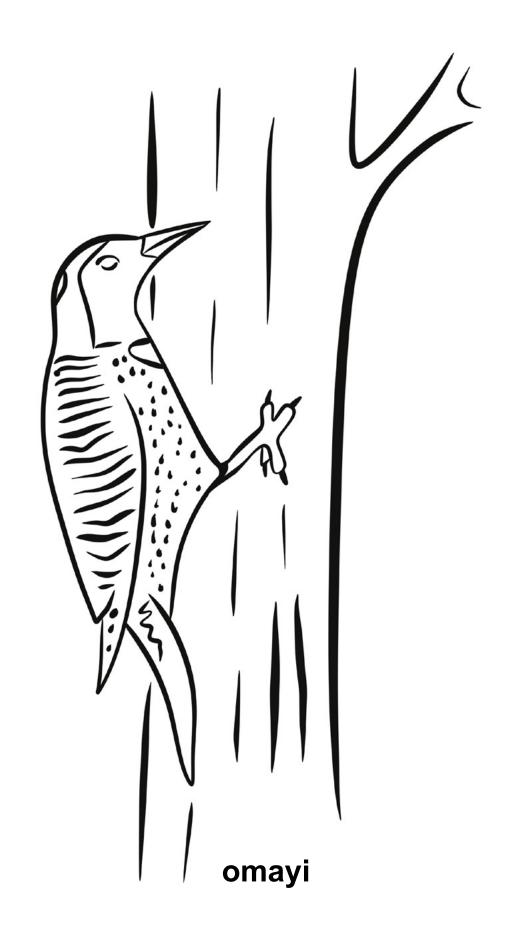


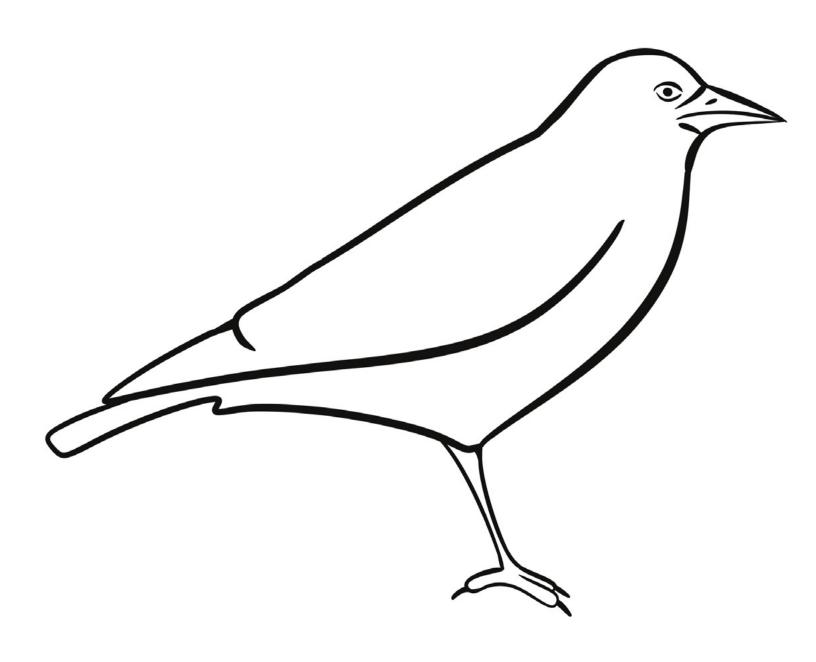
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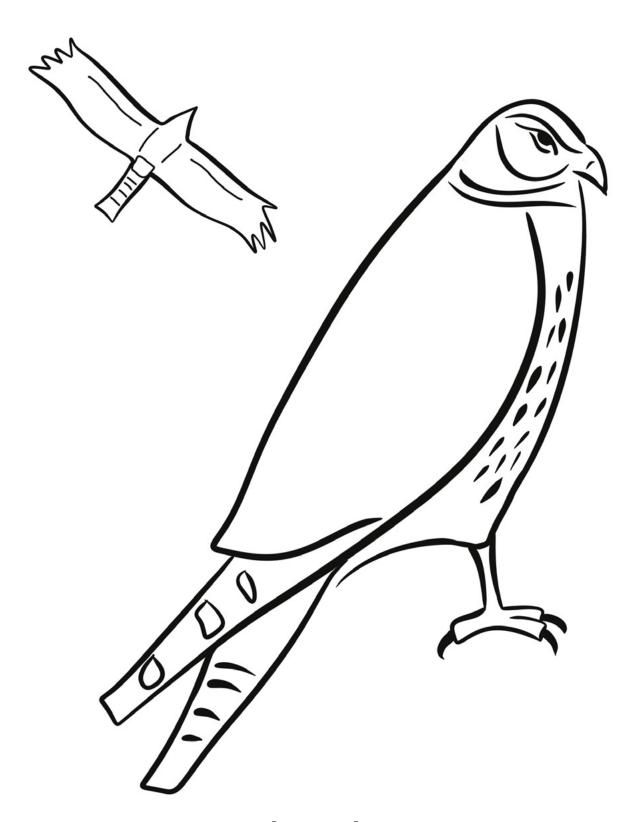






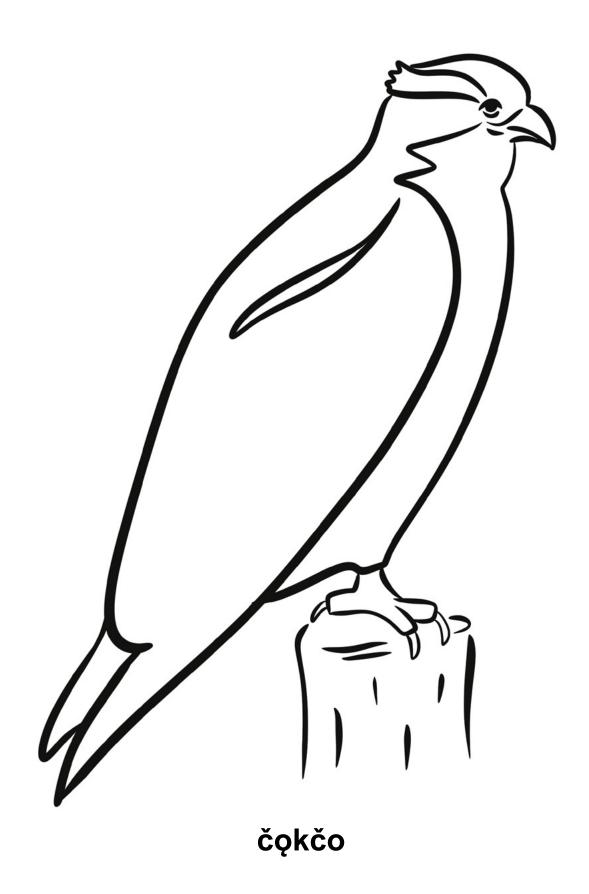
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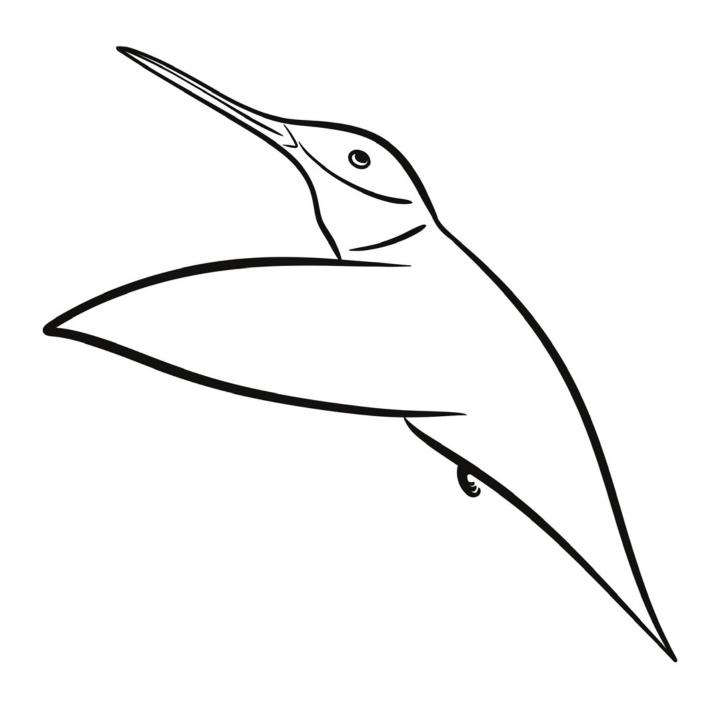




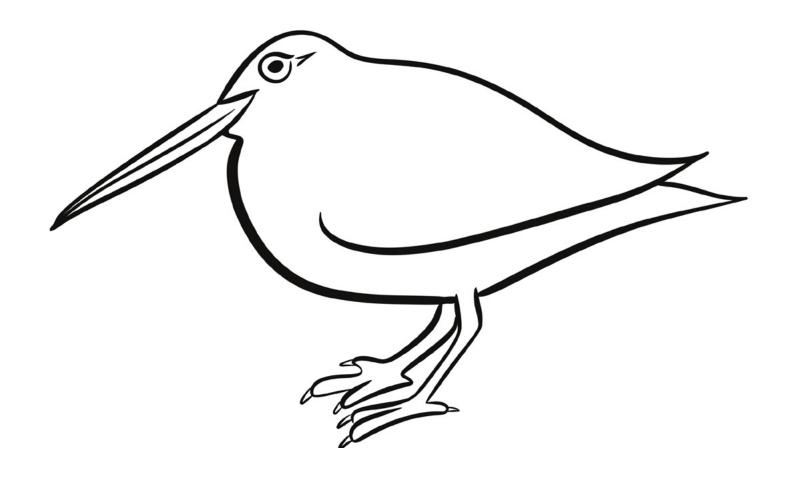
kotapka



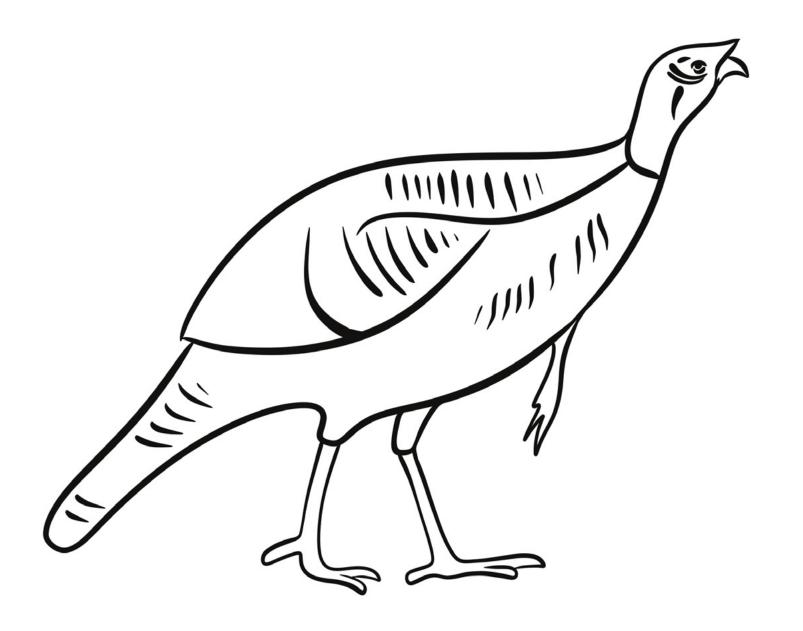




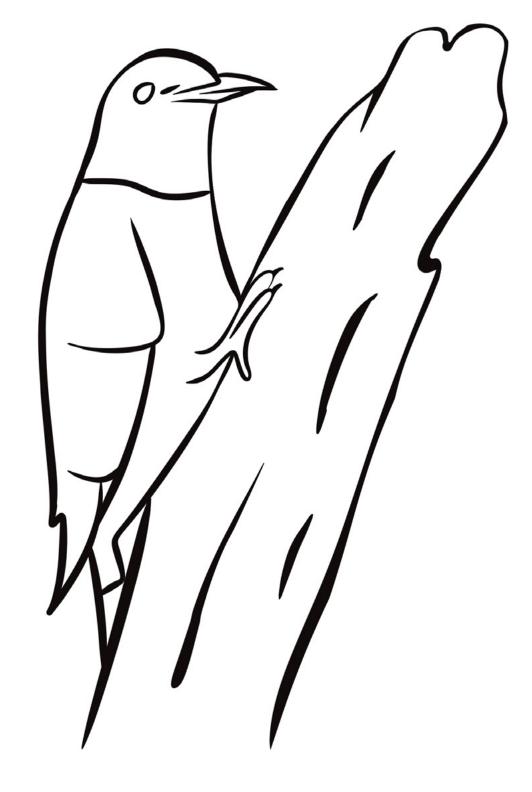
momoxka



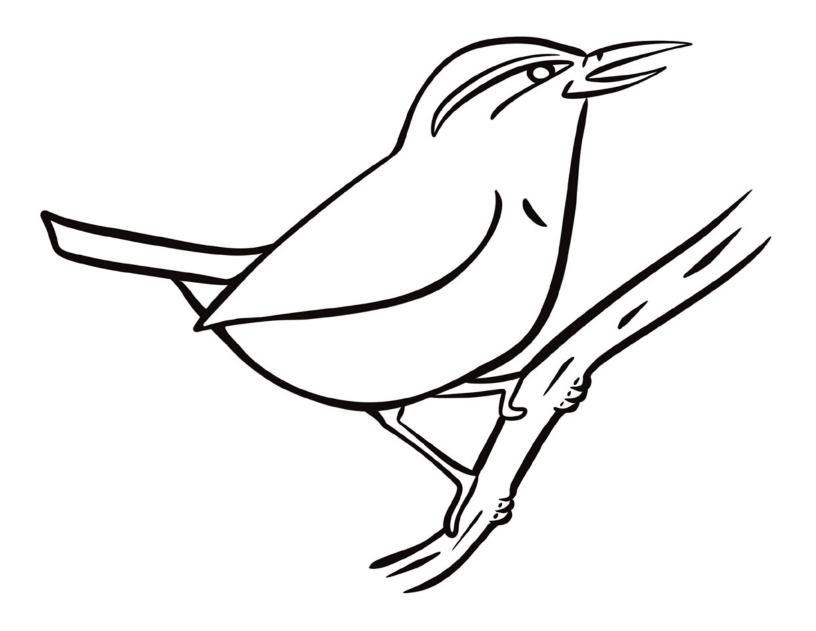
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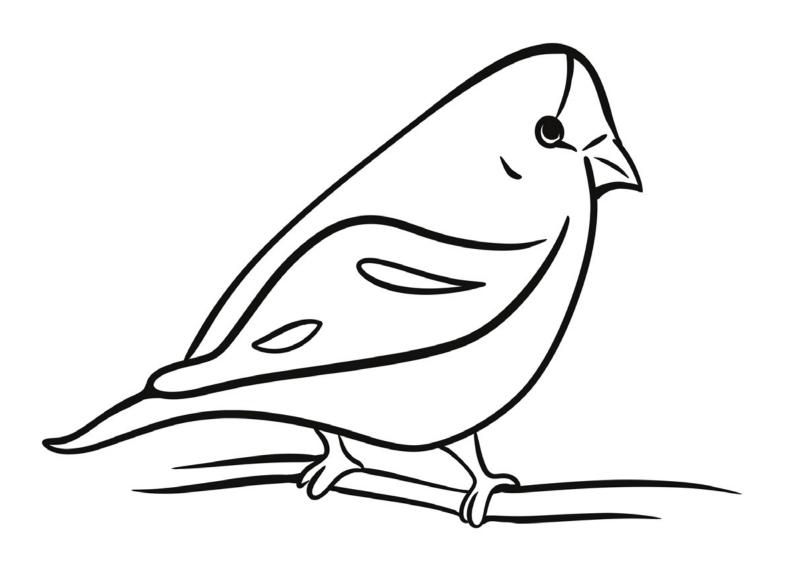
maani



pukayi



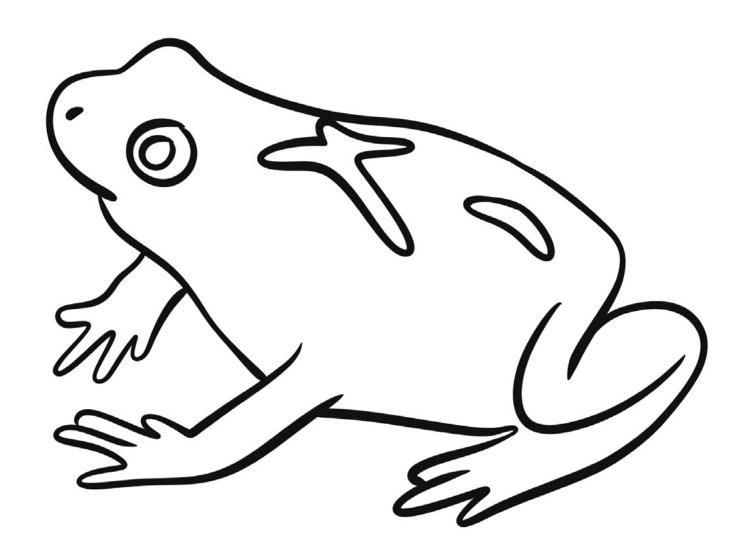
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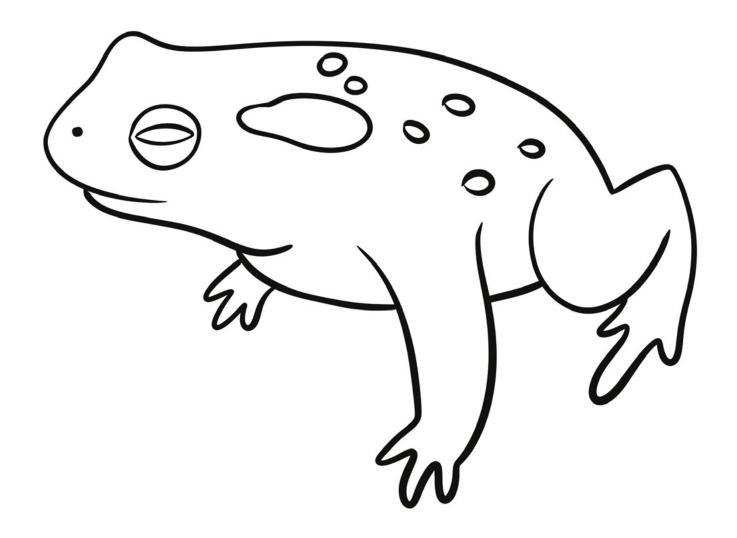
apenixkahayi



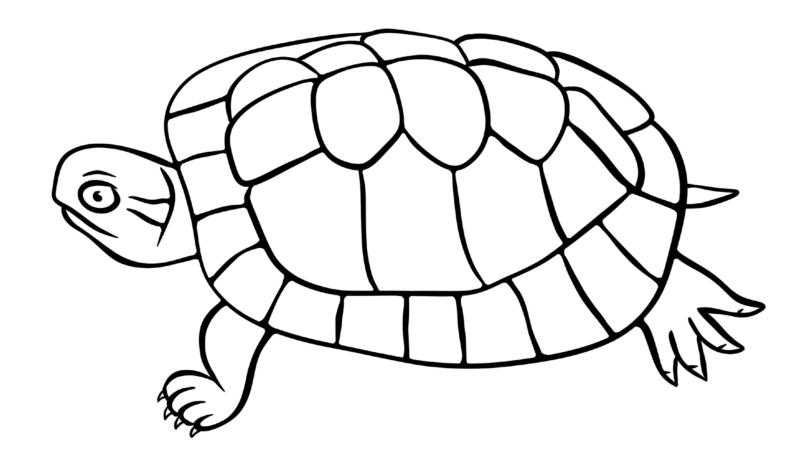
ktǫhi



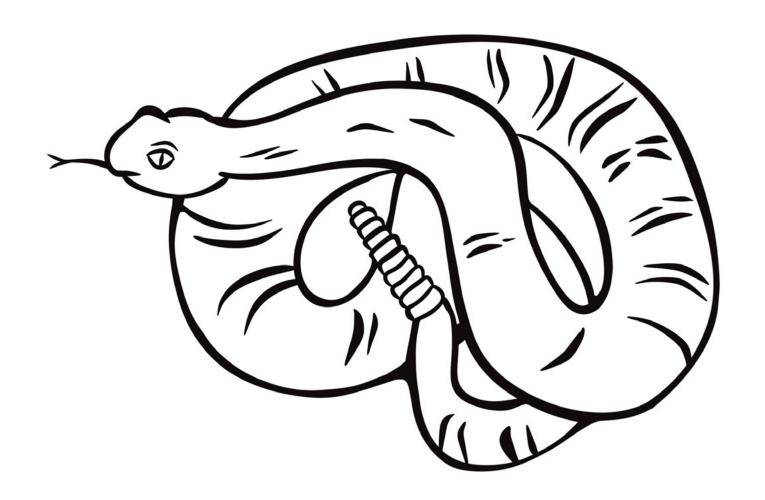
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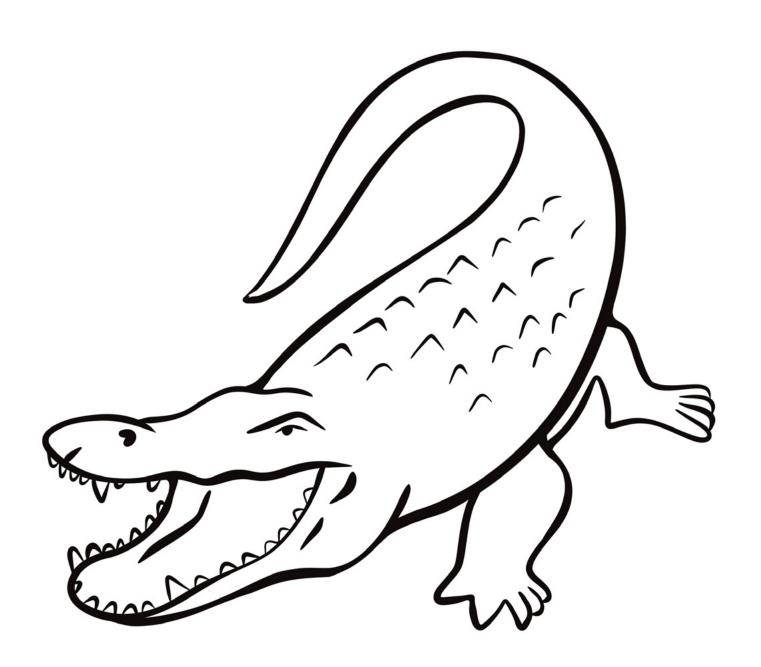
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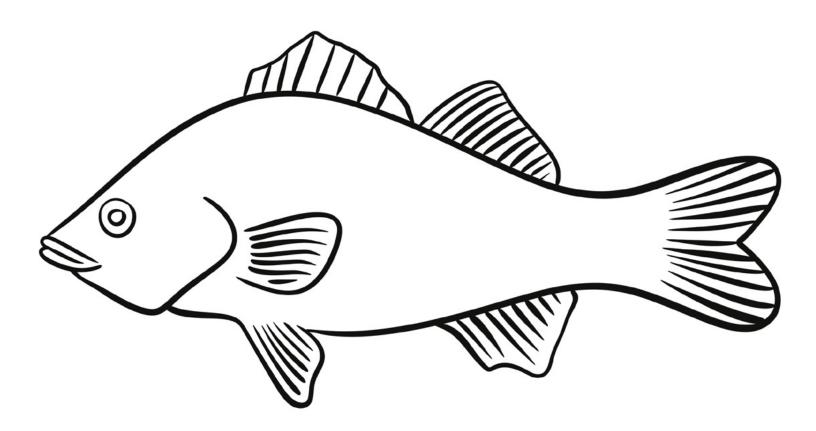
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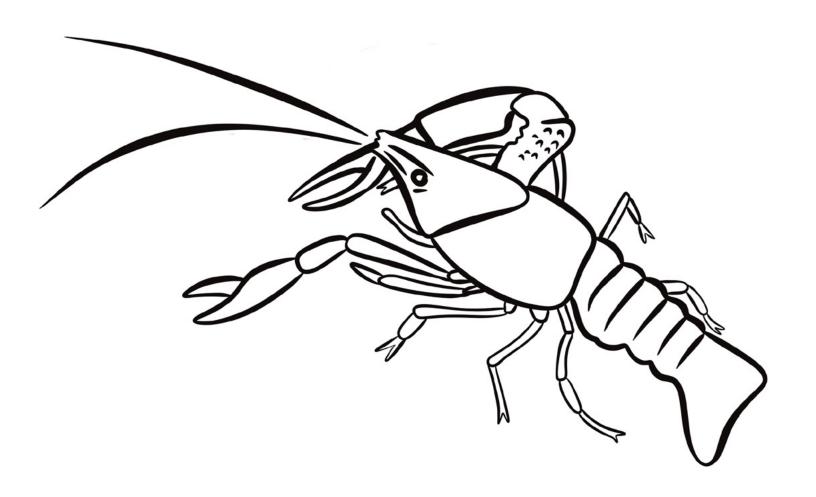


ądêêsxi

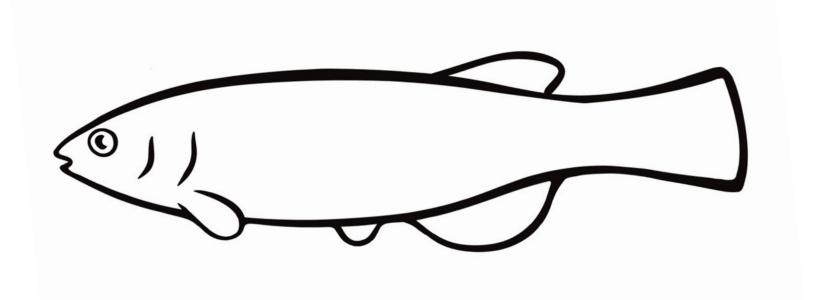


naxo

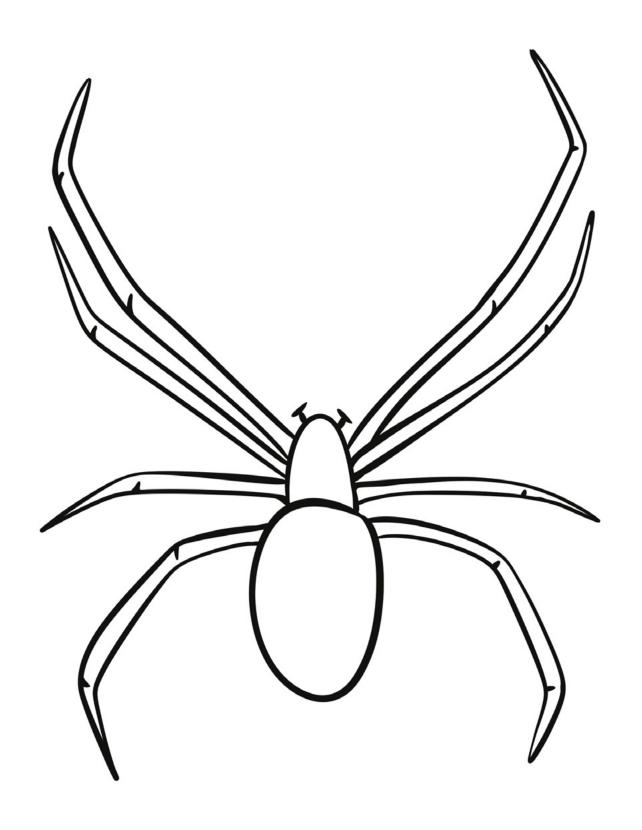




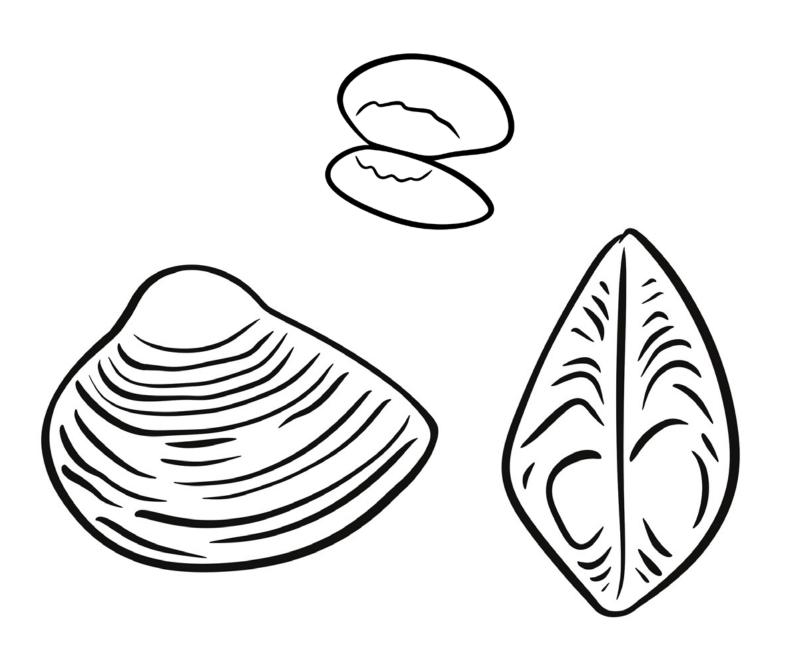
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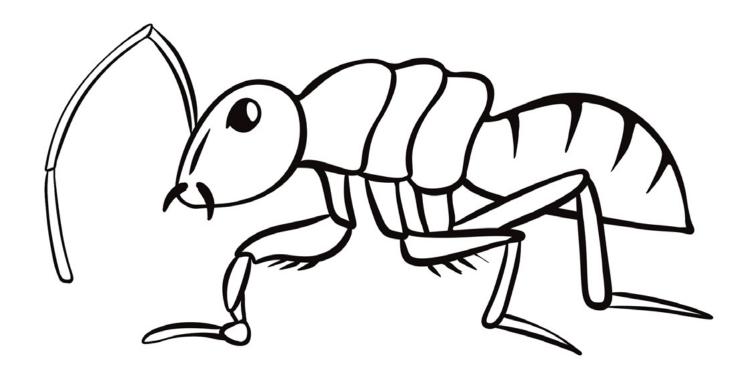
kosayi



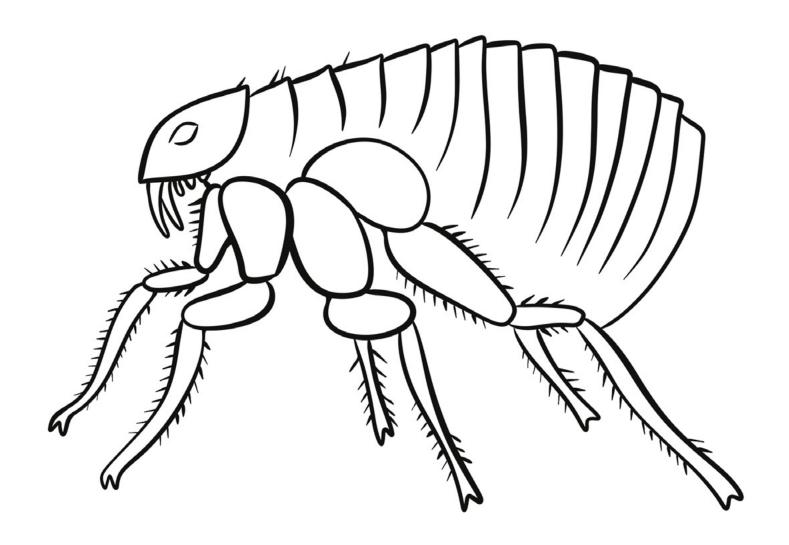
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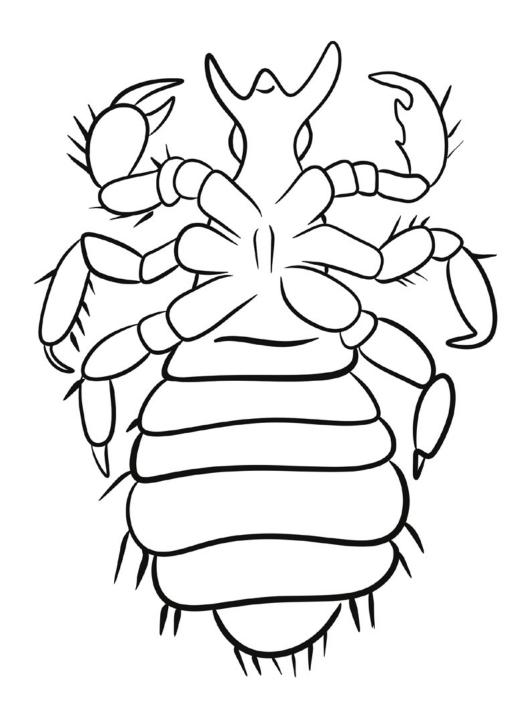
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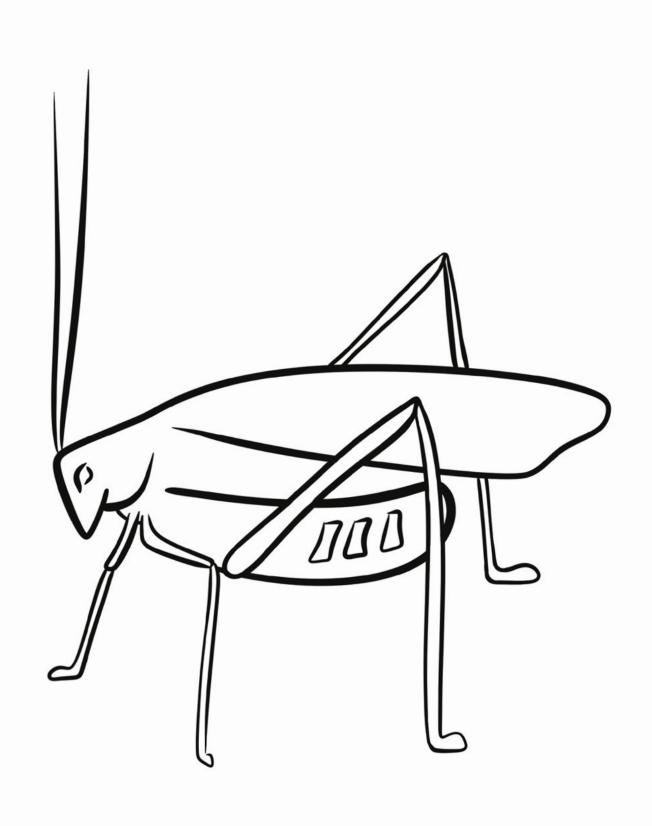
kačidiktê



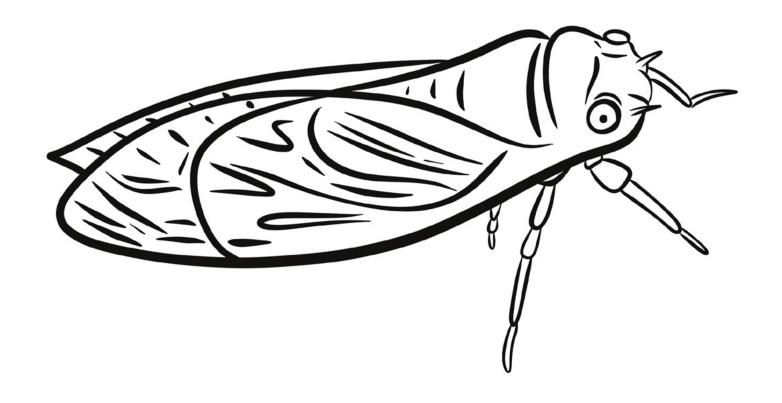
kutska



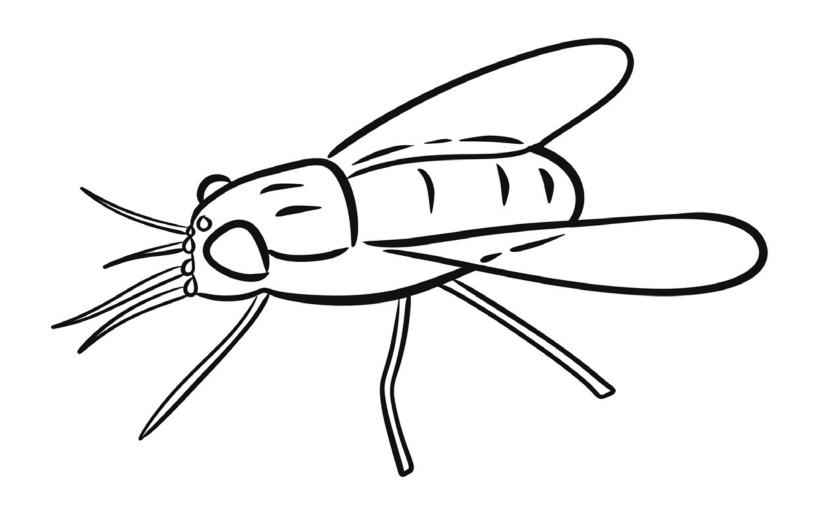
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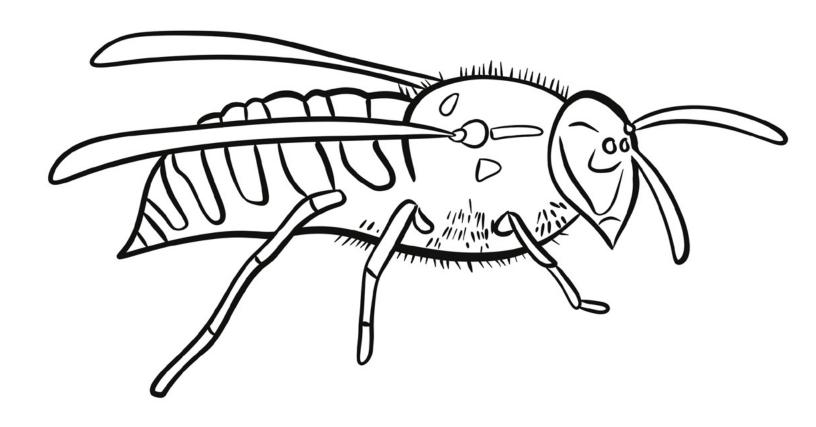
sosoti



yosahe



kanikexi



kąx konixka

NOTE TO EDUCATORS

THE BILOXI COLORING BOOK OF ANIMALS

supports the following Louisiana education standards:

SOCIAL STUDIES

Grade 1:

• Compare and contrast local traditions/celebrations, customs, languages, and foods as an introduction to culture. (1.3.6)

Grade 2:

- Explain reasons for local, state, and national celebrations, cultural events, and traditions and their significance. (2.1.4)
- Describe the vegetation, the animal life, and the cultural characteristics of the people specific to local regions and how they are interdependent. (2.2.8)

Grade 3

- Compare and contrast the influence of cultural groups in Louisiana. (3.1.6)
- Identify cultural elements that have contributed to the state's heritage. (3.2.4)

Grade 5

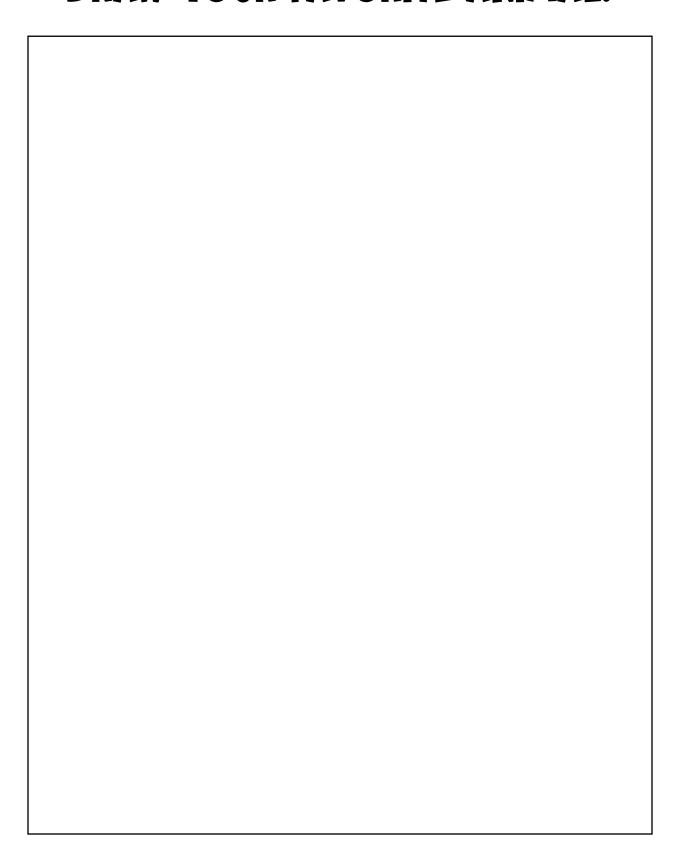
• Describe the origins, characteristics, and expansion of indigenous cultures and groups that existed in the Americas prior to European exploration. (5.2.1)

SCIENCE

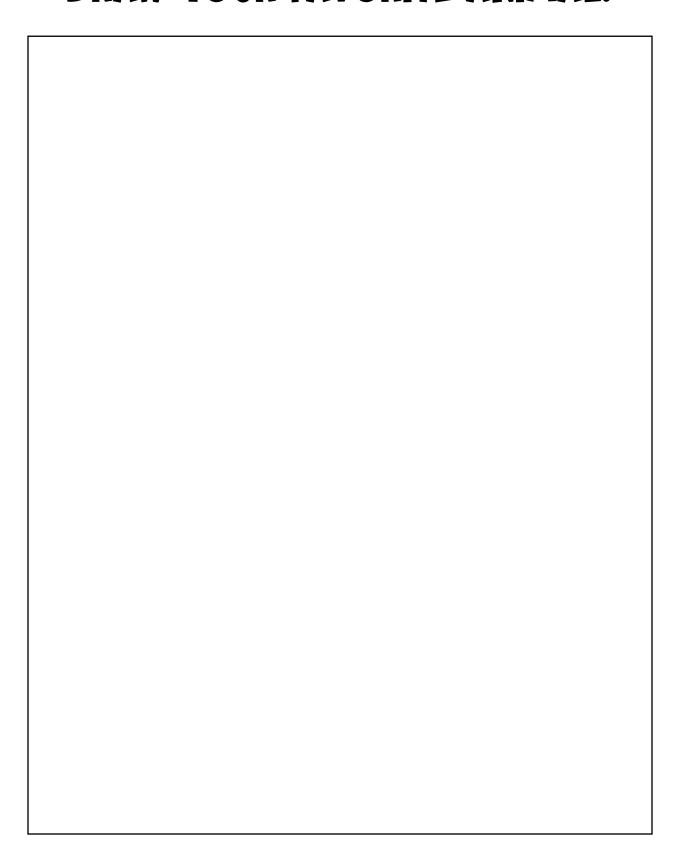
Grade 2

• Compare the diversity of life in different habitats. (2-LS-4)

DRAW YOUR FAVORITE ANIMAL!



DRAW YOUR FAVORITE ANIMAL!



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BILOXI PRONUNCIATION KEY

Biloxi Pronunciation Key - Adapted from Biloxi pronunciation guides by Donna M. Pierite and David V. Kaufman

Biloxi Vowel	Pronounced as	Biloxi Example	English Translation
a	a in father	ade	she/he talks
ą	an in <mark>an</mark> 'year' (French)	ąyaa	person
е	ee in beet	Emq!	Watch out! Beware!
ê	e in bet	pêska	small black frog
i	ee in beet	ina	sun
į	in in thing	įtka	star
0	oo in boot	okukhi	she/he fishes
ô	aw in caw	ôče	she/he pokes
ó	on in b <mark>on</mark> 'good' (French)	ọni	mother
u	oo in boot	udu	drum

When you see double vowels like aa, ee, ii, oo, uu, qa, įį, and qq: Make them longerl

Biloxi Consonant	Pronounced as	Biloxi Example	English Translation
ь	b in <mark>bab</mark> y	Bašu!	Hello!
č	ch in church	čuuti	red
d	d in dad	dadada	she/he chews gum
f	f in fish	kafi	coffee
h	h in horse	hedą	tall, high, long
k	k in s <mark>k</mark> it	kǫkǫ	grandmother
kh	k in <mark>k</mark> it	khu	she/he gives
l	l in <mark>l</mark> ake	Lamori	Bayou Lamourie
m	m in mom	maani	turkey
n	n in nest	nasaki	squirrel
ρ	ρ in s <mark>pi</mark> n	paska	bread
ρh	ρ in <mark>ρi</mark> n	ρhi	good, beautiful
r	r in <mark>r</mark> ojo 'red' (Spanish)	Rapidyą	Rapides (town in Louisiana)
S	s in sit	si	yellow
š	sh in <mark>sh</mark> oe	Bašu!	Hello!
t	t in stop	tunači	shadow
th	t in top	thoxka	fox
w	w in water	waaka	cow
×	ch in Ba <mark>ch</mark> (German)	xuxe	wind







tunicabiloxi.org



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For more information about the Biloxi language and the Tunica-Biloxi Tribe, contact the Tunica-Biloxi Language & Culture Revitalization Program.

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